# droom <br> YELLOW 

Data Book on India \& Global's Economy, Automobile Industry \& Internet Market



## ABOUT DROOM

Droom is a technology and data science company that facilitates automobile buying and selling online through a combination of our asset-light automobile e-commerce platform along with a technology-driven vertically integrated proprietary ecosystem of products and services for the automobile industry. We offer a 21st-century e-commerce experience for automobiles and is one of the leading e-commerce platforms for used cars sales in India. We are the only major Indian player with a completely online transactional model and offer one of the largest selection of automobiles amongst the major online players in India with over 1.15 million vehicles listed that includes both used and new cars and two-wheelers, and other vehicles, as of September 30, 2021. We have expanded our platform to include over 11 vehicle categories, sold by auto dealers and individual sellers in 1,151 cities in India. Our automobile e-commerce platform, which includes our website and mobile apps, offers users convenience and a curated experience to buy and sell new and used vehicles and encompasses every element of automobile buying from searching for a vehicle, creating buying requirements, price discovery, booking, certification to purchase and financing and doorstep delivery.

As a pure-play automobile e-commerce company, we provide a platform for buyers and sellers to transact vehicles and related services. To address structural constraints of the automobile market and buyers' and sellers' pain points, we have built a platform that aims to deliver wide selection, low prices, inspected and verified vehicles, loan and insurance, and seamless delivery for buyers as one unified Droom experience. For used vehicle dealers and individual sellers, besides being able to reach out to a potential buyer online, we offer an end-to-end e-commerce solution including technology platform, digital catalogue, online payment, vehicle inspection and certification service, and vehicle delivery service.

We are led by our founder, Promoter, Chairman, Whole-time Director \& Chief Executive Officer, Sandeep Aggarwal who has over 20 years of experience in the technology and e-commerce space. He is supported by our leadership team that has strong academic credentials and extensive experience across various industries ranging from global technology companies to consumer brands and professional services firms.

We are backed by several marquee institutional shareholders, such as Lightbox Ventures II, Lightbox Expansion Fund, Beenos, Beenext, Toyota Tsusho, DG Ventures and 57Stars among others.

www.droom.in

## MACRO-ECONOMIC OVERVIEW

## GDP \& Real GDP Growth Rate in India



Notes: Data refer to Calendar Year
Source: IMF

## BRICS - GDP per Capita (in US\$)



Source: IMF \& World Bank

# Net National Disposable Income in India (in INR Bn) 



Source: NSO under Ministry of Statistics \& Programme Implementation (MOSPI)

UPI Market in India


[^0]
## INTERNET LANDSCAPE

## India has the $2^{\text {nd }}$ largest Internet User Base

Internet Users \& Penetration ${ }^{1}$


Note: 1) As \% of population
Source: Grant Thornton Analysis

## Funnel of Internet Subscribers to Active Shoppers, CY'22 (Forecast)



[^1]
## Indian E-commerce Market (\$ Bn)



Source: Grant Thornton Analysis

E-commerce Market Size for the USA, China \& India (\$ Bn)


## Indian E-commerce Market Split



## AUTO MARKET IN INDIA

## Auto Market in India (Sales, Mn units)



Note: Data refers to fiscal year starting in April
Source: Grant Thornton \& Droom Analysis

## Auto Market in India (in INR Bn)



[^2]
## Drivers for Automobile Growth in India

India to become a \$3 Tn economy by 2022...


Note: Figures in \$ Bn.
Source: Grant Thornton Analysis

## Working Age Population account for $55 \%$ of Population




Source: Grant Thornton Analysis

## Cars Market in India (Mn Units)



Note: Data refers to fiscal year starting in April
Source: Grant Thornton \& Droom Analysis

## Cars Market in India (in INR Bn)



[^3]New Cars Sales Mix (Units \%)
By Body Type (Units \%)


Source: FADA Research

## Cars OEM's Market Share (New Units)



[^4]
## Car Dealers in India

## Dealer's Landscape in India



Note: Data refers to fiscal year starting in April Source: Grant Thornton Analysis


Note: 1) Data refers to fiscal year starting in April Source: Grant Thornton Analysis

## Two-Wheeler Market in India (Mn Units)



[^5]
## Two-Wheeler Market in India (in INR Bn)



Note: Data refers to fiscal year starting in April
Source: Grant Thornton \& Droom Analysis

New Two-Wheeler Sales Mix - CY'2016 - CY'2020 By Body Type (Units \%)


Source: FADA Research

## Two Wheeler - OEM Market Share (New Units)



Source: FADA Research \& Droom Analysis

## Increasing Auto Finance Penetration \& Proliferation of EVs will shape the Industry going forward

1. Auto Finance Business of NBFCs in India is expected to grow @ $15 \%$ by FY' 20 on the back of better macro economic environment and government's focus on infrastructure and rural areas

2 Total Sales of Evs in India is expected to increase from 0.9 million units in 2020 to $\mathbf{2 2 . 2}$ million in 2030, witnessing a CAGR of $\mathbf{3 7 . 8 \%}$ during the same period

Average Duration of Ownership of a Car \& Bike has reduced to 3-5 years in 2019 from 4-6 years in 2015

4 Within four-wheeler segment, there is a mix shift towards SUVs, with SUVs accounting for $35 \%$ of sales in 2020 compared with $15 \%$ in 2005

## Commercial Vehicles (CV) Market in India (Mn Units)



Note: Data refers to fiscal year starting in April
Source: Grant Thornton \& Droom Analysis

## Commercial Vehicles (CV) Market in India (in INR Bn)



[^6]
## Commercial Vehicles (CV) - Market Share and Sales Mix



Source: FADA Research
CV Retail Sales for FY'21


## Auto Services Market in India (in INR Bn)

## Auto Service Market Split by Category



Note: Data refers to fiscal year starting in April
Source: Grant Thornton \& Droom Analysis

## Auto Services Market Split (in INR Bn)



[^7]
# Car Finance Penetration in India \& US for Used \& New Passenger Cars, CY'20 



New Vs Used Ratio For Different Countries
Used to New Passenger Car Ratio, Global Comparison (FY'21)


Source: Grant Thornton Analysis

## EV MARKET IN INDIA \& THE WORLD

# Estimated Number of Plug-in EVs in use in Selected Countries as of 2020 (in 1,000 Units) 



Source: Statista

PHEV vs BEV in Selected Countries


Source: Statista

## EV Sales in India (FY'21) (133,831 Units)



## Drivers of EV Market in India

FAME 2 - The Union Cabinet approved the proposal for the Implementation of a Program titled "Faster Adoption \& Manufacturing of Evs in India Phase 2 with a total budget of INR 100 Billion. The Duration of the program is three years with effect from April 1, 2019

Amendment to Model Building By-Laws -according to the amendments, any charging station installed at a public or private area or building premises of any category that caters to the commercial mode of charging of EVs will be considered as a "Public Charging Station

No License Required - The Ministry of Power has issued a clarification stating that no license is required to operate EV charging stations in India. The reasoning for making it license-free is that the government considers EV charging station as a service and not the sale of electricity

Transfer of Technology - Recently, Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre (VSSC), a part of Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO), invited applications regarding the Request for Qualification for the commercialization of its indigenously developed Li-ion cell technology. So far, ten firms have been shortlisted for the transfer of technology

Green Number Plate - The Ministry of Road Transport \& Highways has announced that that battery-operated vehicles, both private and commercial, will be given green license plates

Permits Not Required - The Ministry of Road Transport and Highways also announced that all battery-operated, ethanol-powered and methanol-powered transport vehicles would be exempted from the requirement of permits

## Impact of COVID-19 on the E-commerce market in India

## 1 Structural Shift in Shopping Behaviour

The pandemic saw more consumers exploring their new options catapulting brand loyalty within a few clicks. Brands learned that they needed a plan to be available, accessible, and continue to delight. Consumer patterns were changing rapidly, and they needed to act fast to win in the new normal

## 2 Increased Acceptance of Digital Payments

Outbreak of COVID-19 has triggered the increase in online transactions. Individuals are now comfortable using online platforms which was not the case earlier, hence online purchases across different e-commerce platforms have witnessed a massive boost. While hygiene was the primary reason in increase of digital payments, other factors like convenience, ease of use, acceptance, and incentives have given impetus to this adoption

3 Rise in First Time Users (FTUs) and Companies focusing on Tier 2 \& 3 Cities
In India, the pandemic has led to a rise in the number of FTUs who have been so far inhibited to shop online. The pandemic has made every age group shop online. In India, for instance, cash withdrawals have fallen sharply during the pandemic. Simultaneously, though, the use of the Indian online payment platform, UPI, has risen dramatically

Leading e-commerce companies are focusing on cities beyond the metropolitan cities. Currently, Tier 2 and above contribute around $17 \%$ of the total active online shoppers in India, and this is expected to increase to $26 \%$ by CY' 26


## Government Policies impacting E-commerce in India

1 5G Network
Major investments made by the Government of India in rolling out fibre network for 5 G will boost e-commerce. Improved internet services will enhance and improve consumers online screen time experience

## 2 Increase in FDI

To increase the participation of foreign players in e-commerce, the Indian Government raised the limit of foreign direct investment (FDI) to up to $100 \%$ (in B2B models). An increased influx of foreign investments will result in boosting e-commerce infrastructure and will further improve customer experience.

3 Consumer Protection Rule, 2020
Rules delineate roles and responsibilities for the marketplace and sellers and will reinforce competition and efficiency within the Indian e-commerce market. Regulation will ensure fair and transparent practices in the e-commerce sector

4 Open Network for Digital Commerce (ONDC)
Providing equal opportunities to all market players to make optimum use of the e-commerce ecosystem, the Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade (DPIIT) will set protocols for cataloguing, vendor discovery, and price discovery by utilising its ONDC. Regulation will not only add quality and transparency but competitive placement of products and services

5 Draft Ecommerce (Amendment) Rules, 2021
The government has banned specific flash sales or back-to-back sales which limit customer choice, increase prices and prevent a level playing field. The rules have also introduced the concept of fallback liability under which e-commerce firms will be held liable in case a seller on their platform fails to deliver goods or services due to negligent conduct which causes loss to the customer. These rules will protect the consumers' interest, thereby providing greater trust to those shopping online.


## WHAT INDIA IS BUYING IN 2021

## Category Mix

## \% breakdown based on online sales



## Top 10 Best Selling by Category



Car

Hyundai Creta
Maruti Suzuki Vitara Brezza

Toyota Fortuner

Toyota Innova Crysta

Mahindra XUV 500

Maruti Suzuki Baleno

Maruti Suzuki Swift

Kia Seltos

Maruti Suzuki Ertiga

Mahindra Scorpio


Bike

Bajaj Pulsar

TVS Apache RTR

Bajaj Pulsar NS

Bajaj Avenger

Hero Splendor Plus

KTM Duke

Bajaj Pulsar RS

Hero Passion Pro

Honda CB Shine

Bajaj Discover


Scooter

Honda Activa 36
TVS Jupiter

Suzuki Access

Honda Activa

Honda Dio

Honda Activa 5G

Yamaha Fascino

TVS Heavy Duty Super XL Harley Davidson Fatboy

Honda Activa 125

Hero Duet


Super Bike

Harley Davidson Street Rod

Kawasaki Ninja

Royal Enfield Interceptor

Hyosung GT 250R

Benelli TNT 300

Harley Davidson Street 750

Benelli TNT 600GT

BMW 3 Series

Mercedes Benz GLE

Audi A6

Mercedes Benz GLC

Note: This data is based on Droom's Internal Transaction data

Average Selling Price of Used Automobiles (in INR)


Most Popular Years by Category


Average Duration of Ownership by Category (in Months)


## Cars by Fuel Type



## Cars by Transmission Type



Automatic $\square$ Manual $\square$ Automated Manual

## Cars by Colours



Note: This data is based on Droom's Internal Transaction data

## Cars by OEM's Country of Origin



## Cars by Year of Manufacture

Cars between 2010 to 2021 account for $98 \%$ of Sales


Note: This data is based on Droom's Internal Transaction data

## 2W by Colour



## Bikes by OEM's Country of Origin



Bikes by Year of Manufacture
Bikes between 2010 to 2021 account for $96 \%$ of Sales


Note: This data is based on Droom's Internal Transaction data

## droom

## DROOM BOOK

## ABOUT YELLOW BOOK

Droom's Yellow Book is the most comprehensive and authentic data book on India's automobile market.

Unparalleled access to used vehicle transactions data coupled with new sales data, puts Droom in an envious position to harness it for market sizing and forecasting.

Droom's 12 member team, comprising of Strategy and Analytics professionals use AI to draw insights and regularly update the Yellow Book.

## YELLOW



## Sandeep Aggarwal

Founder \& Ceo, Droom
Sandeep Aggarwal is the founder of two marketplaces in India - Droom and ShopClues.com. He has been an angel investor, serial entrepreneur, philanthropist and Internet visionary for a decade. Sandeep has got an MBA from Washington University in St. Louis and holds a US patent. Having worked in Silicon Valley and Seattle for about 12 years, Sandeep has rich experience in the global Internet and e-commerce industry.

## $1,151+278,807 \quad \$ 2.09 \mathrm{Bn}+\quad 6.45 \mathrm{Mn}+14.46 \mathrm{Mn}+$ <br> CITIES <br> USED VEHICLE LISTED VALUE <br> FB COMMUNITY <br> APP DOWNLOADS

\# www.droom.in


## 





[^0]:    Note: Data refer to fiscal year starting in April
    Source: RBI

[^1]:    Source: Grant Thornton Analysis

[^2]:    Note: Data refers to fiscal year starting in April
    Source: Grant Thornton \& Droom Analysis

[^3]:    Note: Data refers to fiscal year starting in April
    Source: Grant Thornton \& Droom Analysis

[^4]:    Source: FADA Research \& Droom Analysis

[^5]:    Note: Data refers to fiscal year starting in April
    Source: Grant Thornton \& Droom Analysis

[^6]:    Note: Data refers to fiscal year starting in April
    Source: Grant Thornton \& Droom Analysis

[^7]:    Note: 1) Data refers to fiscal year starting in April, 2) Includes Inspection, Warranty, Road side assistance, Car care, RTO assistance,
    Certification, Auto accessories and Discovery
    Source: Grant Thornton \& Droom Analysis

